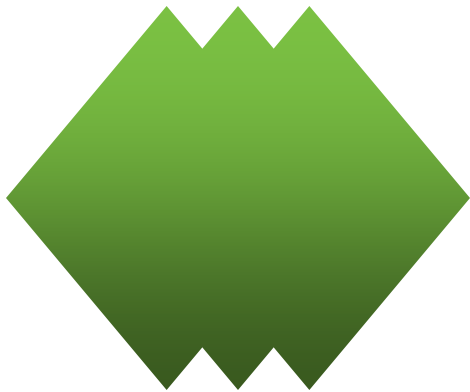


Pavement Maintenance Management



Katie Zimmerman, P.E.
Applied Pavement Technology, Inc.
(APTech)

Presentation Approach

- Definitions
- Importance
- System Components
- Use of Technology
- Wrap-Up

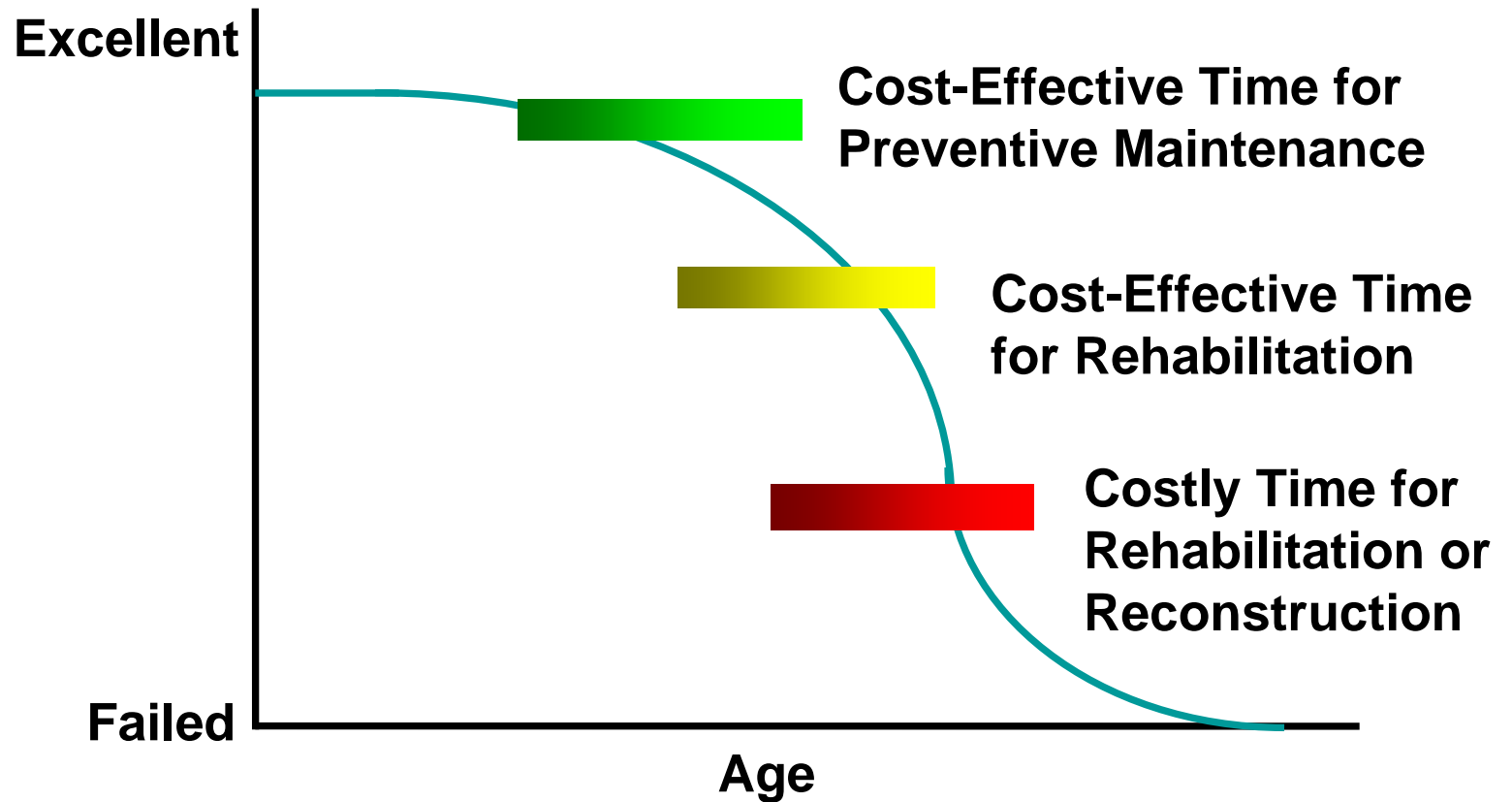
How Would You Describe These Terms?

- Pavement Management
- Maintenance Management

What Is Pavement Management?

- An objective process for:
 - Making the most effective use of available funding
 - Understanding the consequences of alternate strategies
 - Quantifying the value of your pavement assets
 - Determining your pavement-related needs
 - Communicating with decision makers

Pavement Management Philosophy



Relationship to Maintenance Management

- Pavement management can provide:
 - Information on where maintenance is needed
 - Priorities for capital improvements
 - Data required to forecast future needs and budget requirements

Relationship to Pavement Management

- Maintenance management can provide:
 - Information on where excessive repairs have been required
 - Data on treatment performance
 - Location of stop-gap measures when capital improvements are not being made
 - Information needed to confirm budget estimates

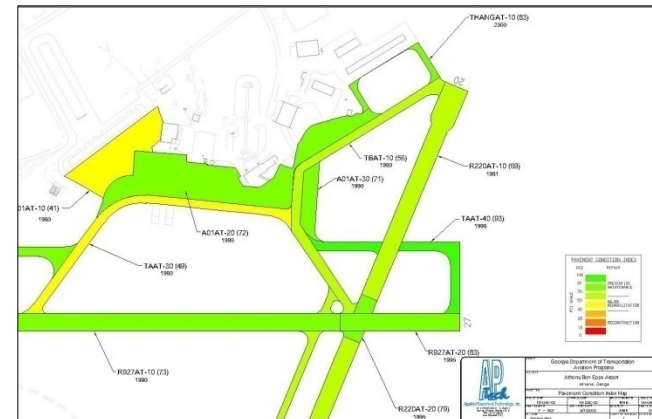
Why Bother?

- Investment
- Escalating Costs
- Uncertain Funding
- Safety
- Compliance

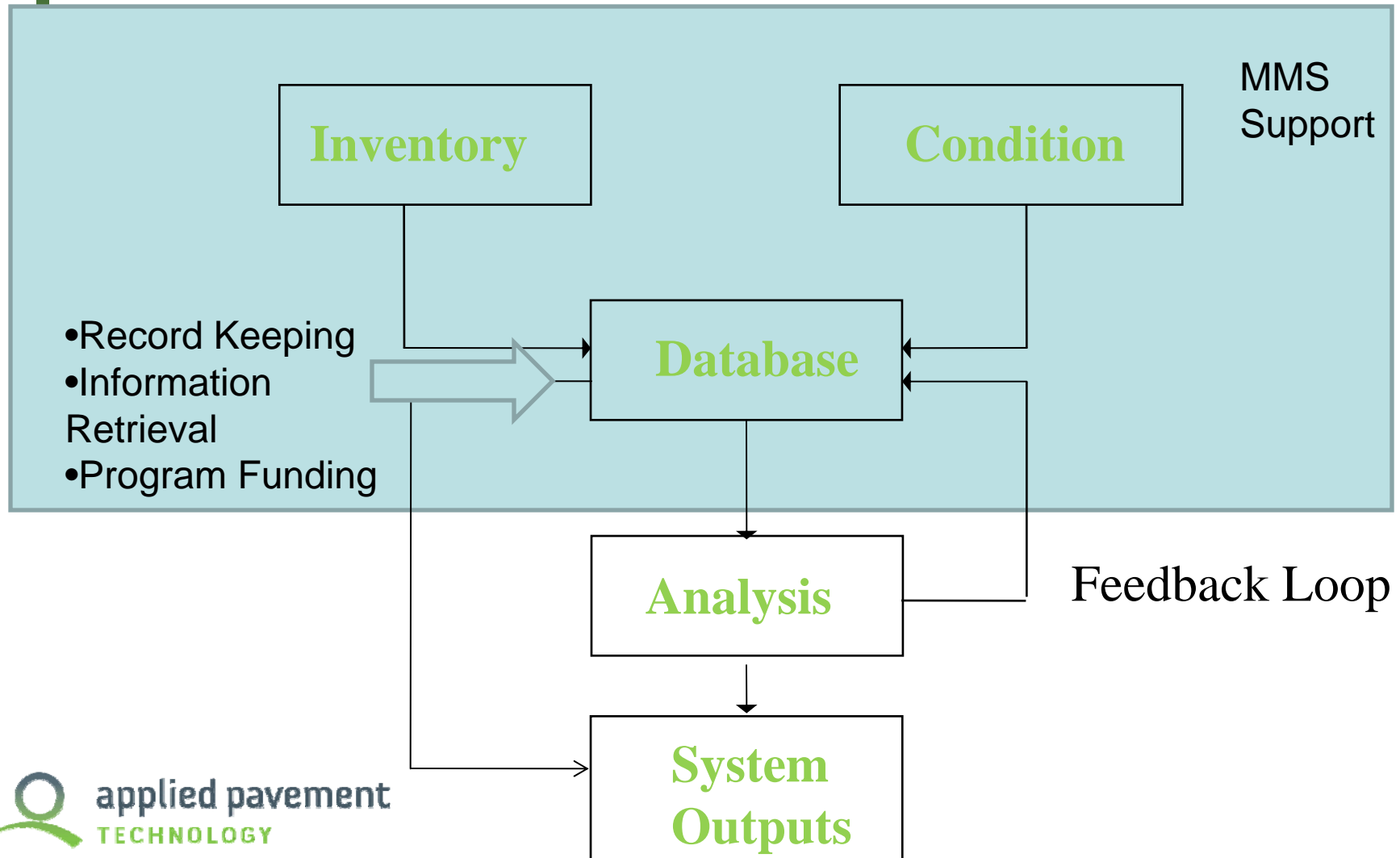


U.S. Maintenance Management Requirements

- Pavement Inventory
- Pavement Inspections
 - Detailed
 - Drive-by
- Record Keeping
- Information Retrieval
- Program Funding



Pavement Management System Components



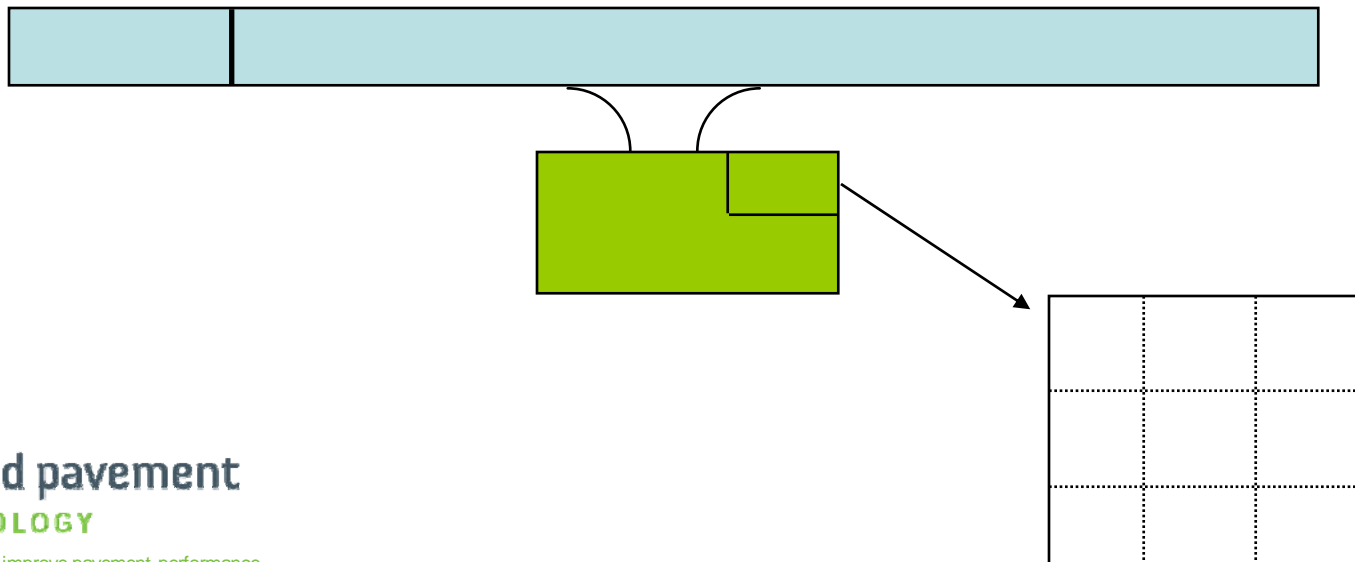
Pavement Inventory

- Location of all runways, taxiways, and aprons
- Dimensions
- Type of pavement
- Year of construction or of recent major rehabilitation
- Use of Federal financial assistance to construct, reconstruct, or repair the pavement

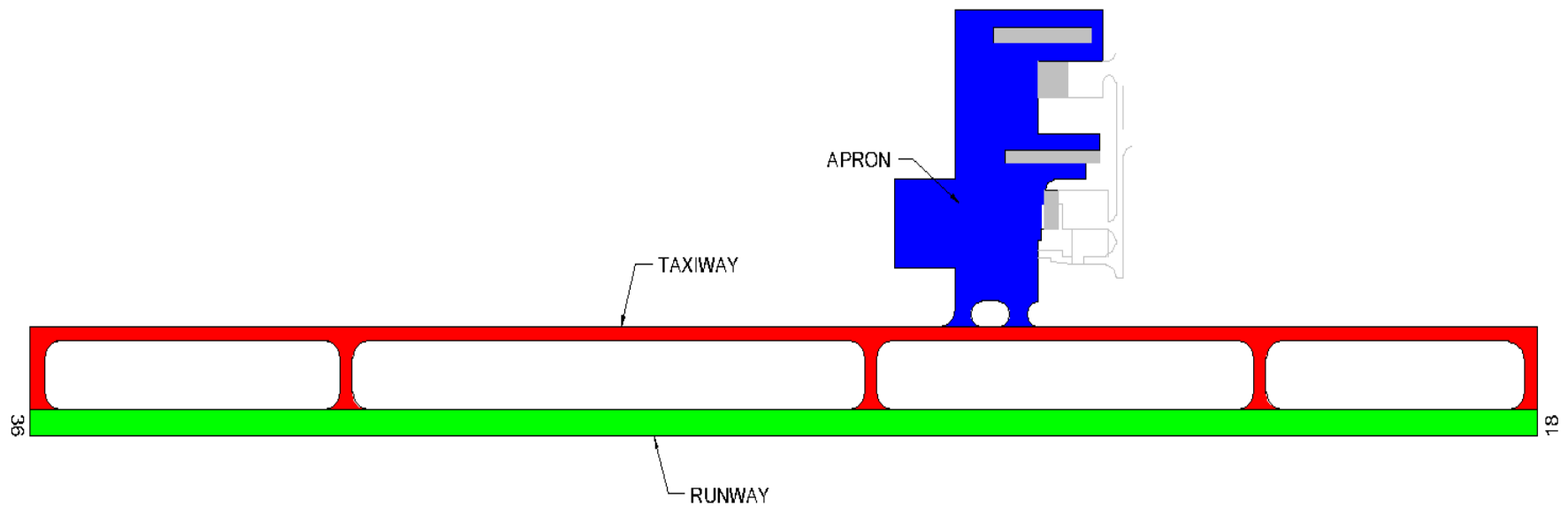


Network Definition

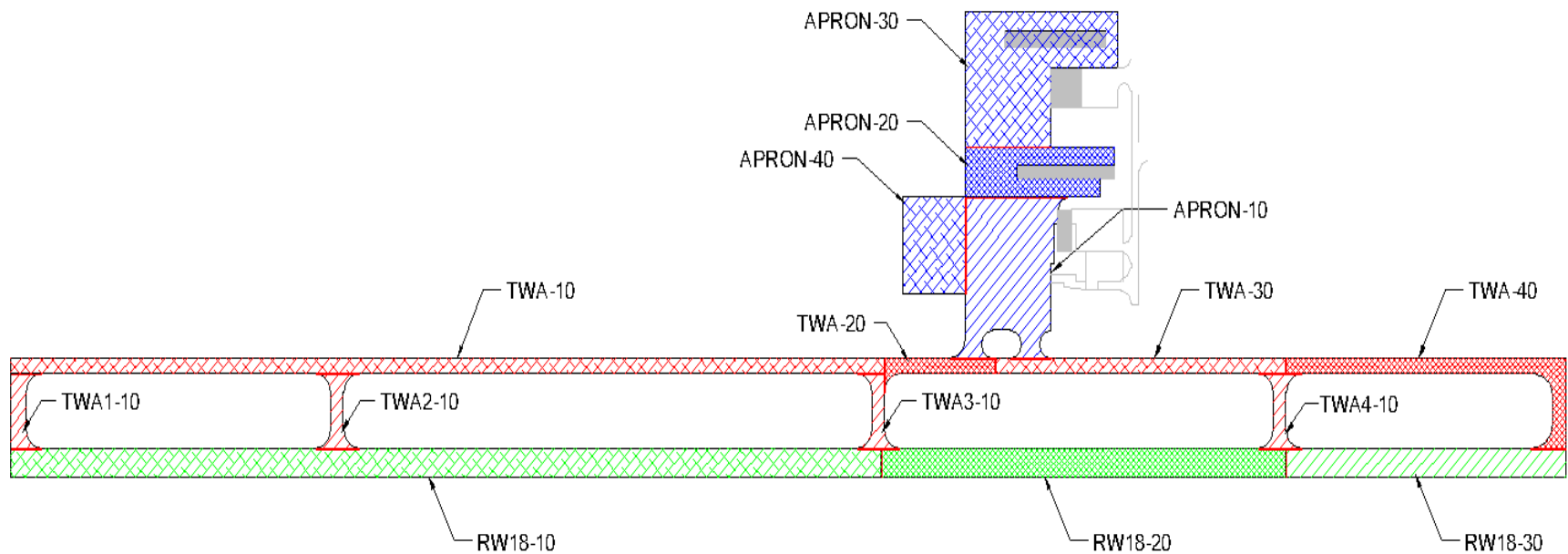
- Network
- Branches (facilities)
- Sections (features)
- Sample Units



Branches (facilities)



Sections (features)



Sample Units

- Asphalt pavements: 5,000 sf \pm 2,000 sf
- Portland cement concrete pavements:
20 \pm 8 slabs

Pavement Inspections

- Detailed Inspections
 - Identify type of distress and estimate quantity of distress
 - If PCI as part of pavement management, every 3 years satisfactory
 - If not PCI, required annually
- Drive-By Inspections
 - Minimum once per month to detect unexpected changes in pavement condition

Visual Inspection Using Pavement Condition Index (PCI) Procedure



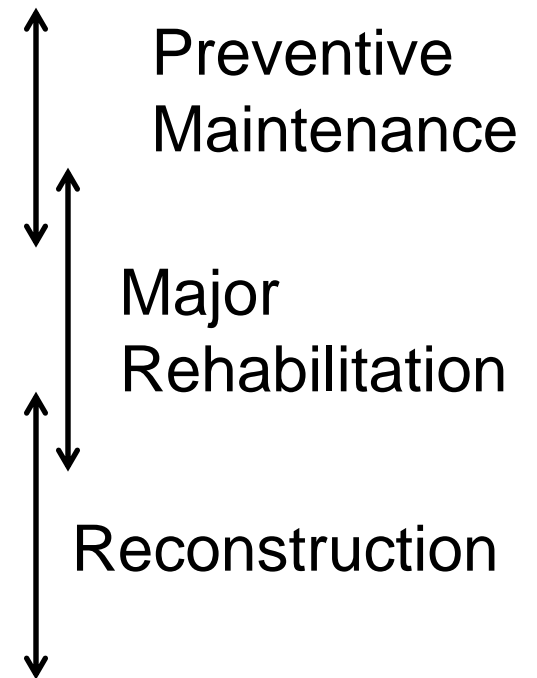
- Visual signs of distress are identified and measured.
- Documented in AC 150/5380-6B and ASTM D5340.

PCI Scale



PCI

100	Purple
85	Blue
70	Teal
55	Dark Green
40	Yellow
25	Orange
10	Red
0	

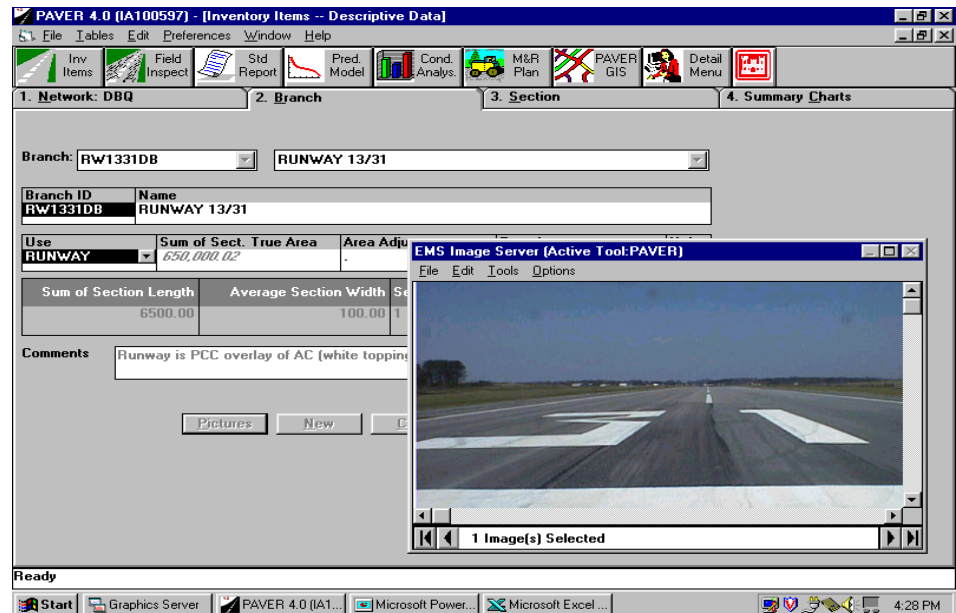


Record Keeping

- Detailed Inspection
 - Inspection date, location, distress types, maintenance scheduled or performed
- Drive-By Inspection
 - Inspection date and maintenance scheduled or performed
- Material and equipment used to perform maintenance
- Must keep on file minimum of 5 years

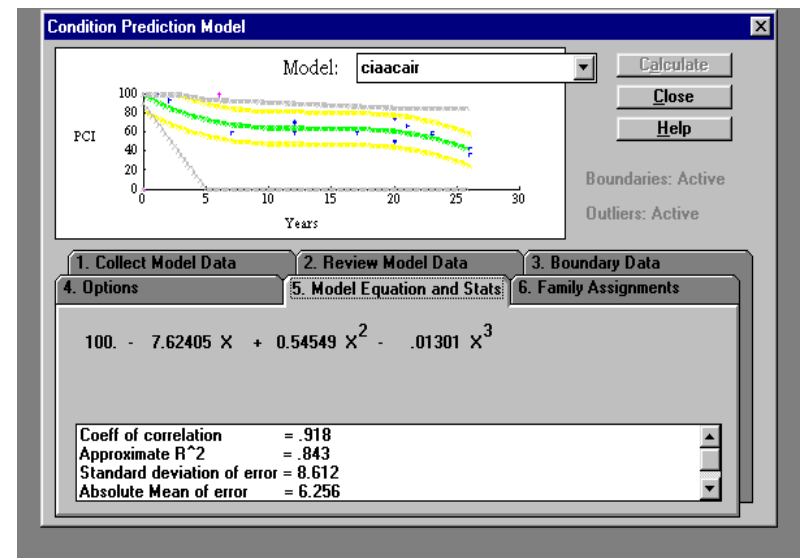
Information Retrieval

- You may use any form of record keeping you deem appropriate as long as you can retrieve the necessary information for the FAA.



System Customization

- Database Fields
- Prioritization Rules
- Performance Models
- Repair Alternatives
- Unit Costs



Development of a Pavement Program

- Assess current and projected future pavement conditions throughout the airport.
- Develop plan to address immediate “reactionary” needs, preservation needs, and long term rehabilitation needs.

Outputs



Arizona Department of Transportation
Aeronautics Division

2003 Pavement Condition Index
Survey by
Applied Pavement Technology, Inc.

[Introduction](#)

[Inventory
Summary](#)

[Condition
Summary](#)

[APPP
Summary](#)

**Individual
Airport Details**

[Required
Maintenance](#)

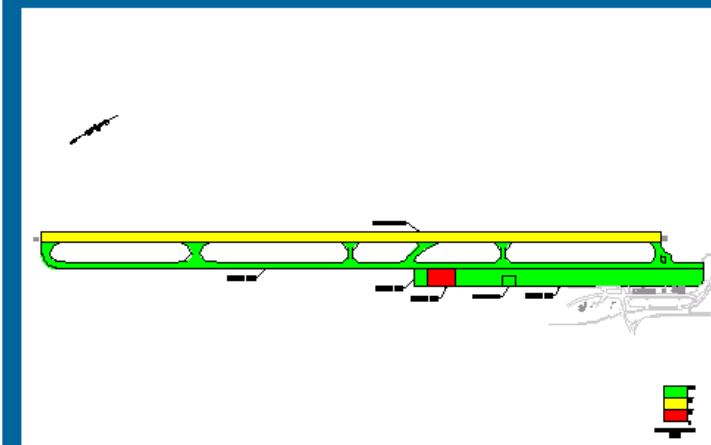
[PCI
Review](#)

[About this CD](#)

[Help](#)

Grand Canyon National Park Airport *Grand Canyon, Arizona*

[Back](#)



[AIRPORT
PHOTOS](#)

[INSPECTION
COMMENTS](#)

[Arizona Pavement
Preservation Program](#)

NOTE: PCI values shown on this map are from inspections conducted in 2003.

Use the map to locate the name of a particular section of interest ("right click" on the map for a list of available options). To view details of a particular section, select the section name from the appropriate pull-down menu at the right. If you have trouble viewing the map, consult the "Help" section for troubleshooting instructions.

General Airport Information

Airport Category

COMMERCIAL

County Location

COCONINO

Section Selector Menus

Runways

RUNWAY 3-21, 10

Taxiways

TAXIWAY P, 10

Aprons/Ramps

Select..

Select..

APRON 01, 10

APRON 01, 15

APRON 01, 20

Feedback Loop

- Feedback Used to Update System
 - Update inventory portion of database
 - Periodically reevaluate condition of pavements
 - Refine performance models
 - Update unit cost information, feasible repair strategies, and so on

Use of Technology to Support Maintenance Management



GPS Referencing of Photos

Longitude

Latitude

Date

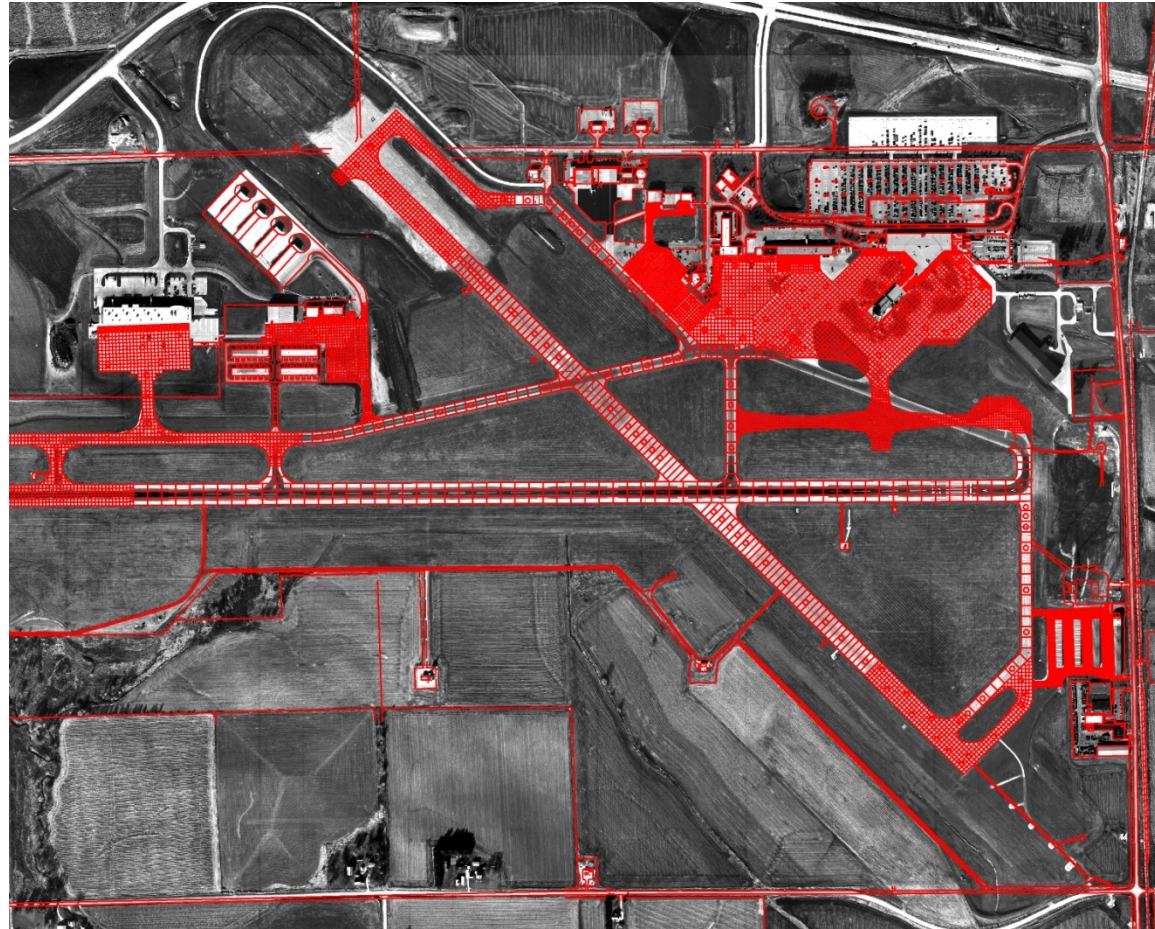
Time

N 34° 54.956' W 117° 51.742' NGS 84

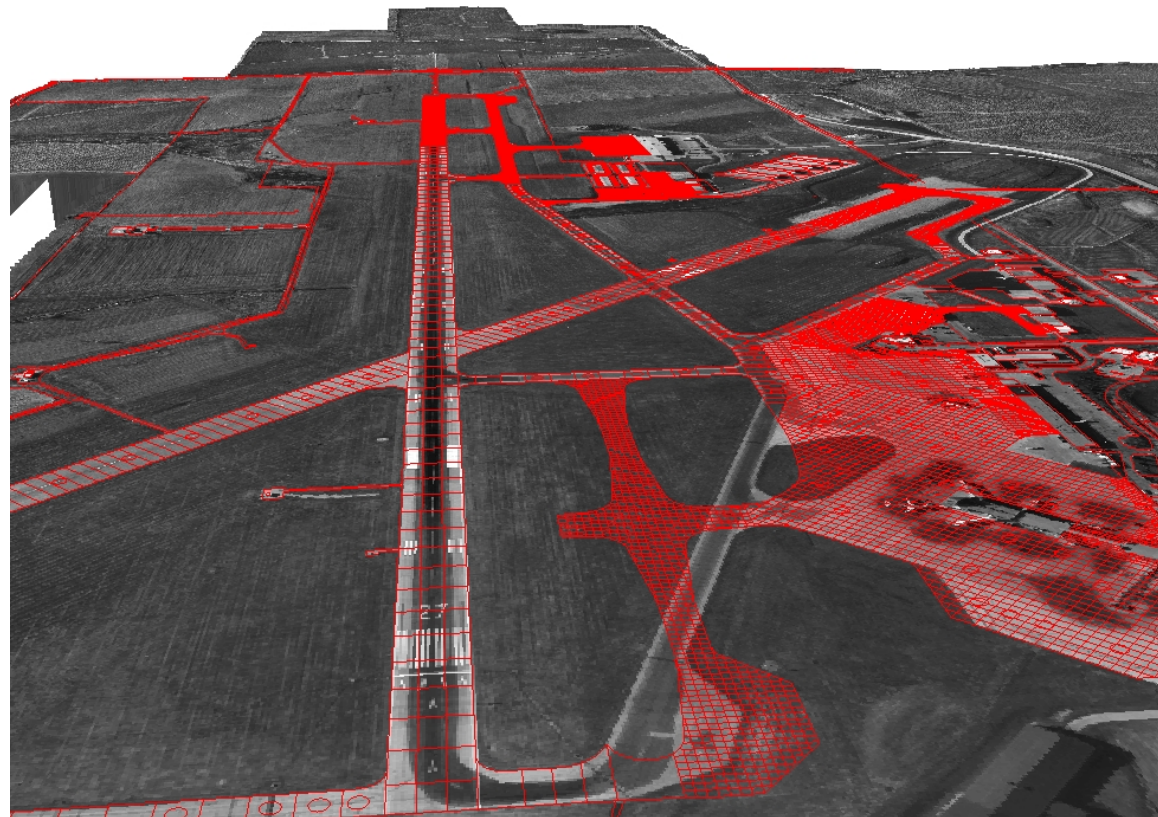
11/11/2008 12:53:38 AM



Sample Display of Results on Aerial Photo



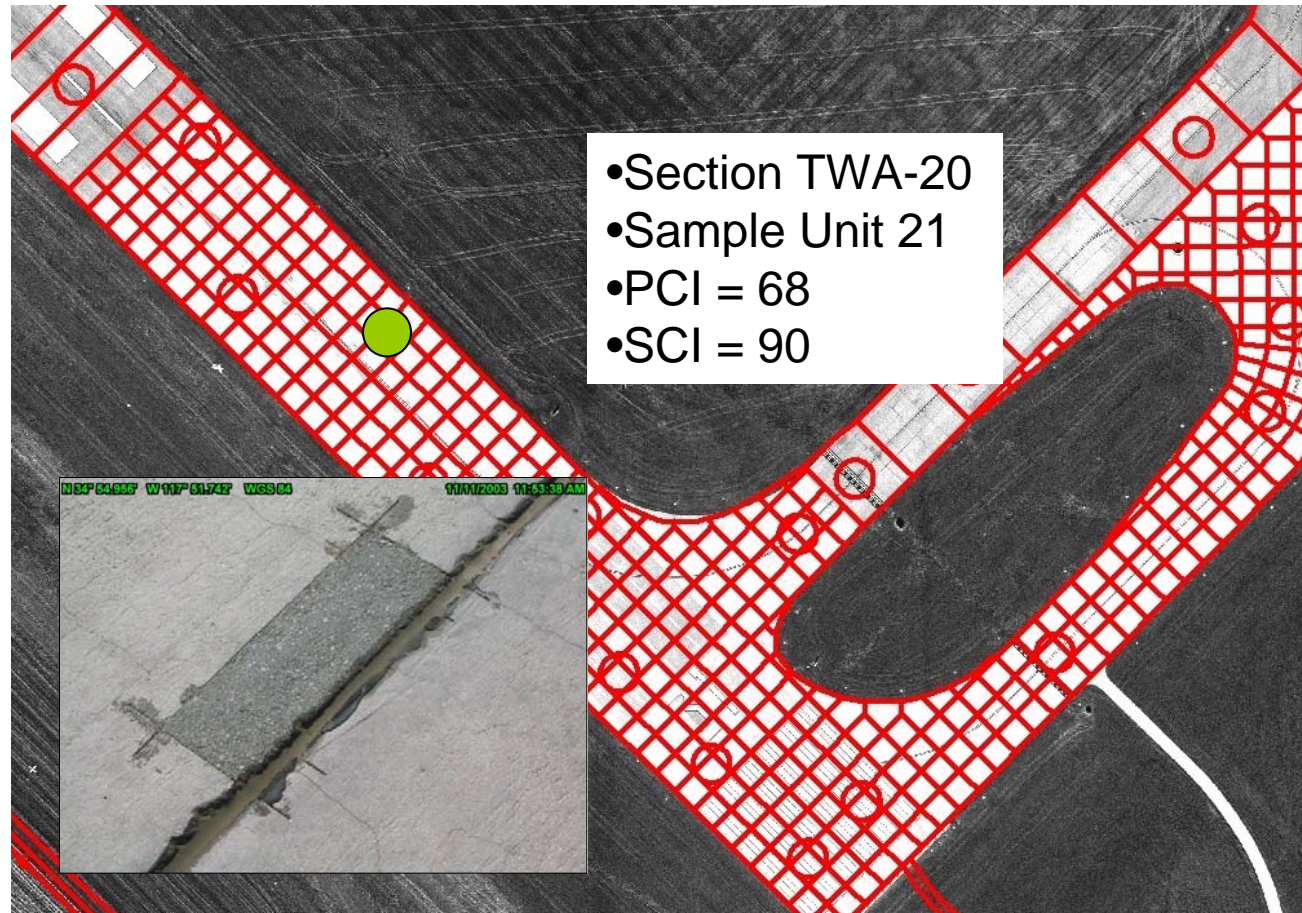
Sample Display of Results on Aerial Photo



Sample Display of Results on Aerial Photo



Sample Display of Results on Aerial Photo



Wrap-Up

- Airports have a significant investment in their pavements
- The use of pavement management and maintenance management techniques can lead to a coordinated, cost-effective strategy for maintaining pavements
- Technology exists to support these efforts